

Traffic Impact Study

139 and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road
Stamford, Connecticut

Prepared for:

Silver Heights Development, LLC



Prepared by:
KWH Enterprise, LLC
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Traffic Impact Study 139 and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road Stamford, Connecticut

This study examines the traffic impact of a residential development in Stamford, Connecticut. Levels of Service (LOS) for traffic flows under 2022 existing and 2024 nobuild and build traffic conditions were analyzed to identify any deficiencies in existing and future traffic operations at area intersections. For the purpose of this traffic study, 2024 was assumed to be the year during which the construction is completed and the houses are occupied.

I. Summary

- 11 new single-family houses are proposed on a site with three existing houses that will be demolished, which will result in a net increase of eight houses for this location.
- The development will generate negligible numbers of new site trips: six, eight, and seven new trips for the respective weekday morning, weekday afternoon, and Saturday midday peak hours.
- The development will not result in change of LOS at the adjacent intersection of Turn of River Road and Intervale Road, which is operating at generally acceptable LOS. All traffic movements at the proposed site driveway intersection will operate at favorable LOS A or B during peak hours. The traffic impact of the 11 houses will be limited and will be safely and adequately accommodated by existing roadways and intersections.

II. Project Description

The development is located at on the southeast corner of the intersection of Turn of River Road and Intervale Road in Stamford, Connecticut. Three existing houses at 139 and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road will be replaced by 11 single-family detached houses, which will result in a net increase of eight houses on the site. The new houses will be accessed via a two-way driveway on Turn of River Road.

Both Turn of River Road and Intervale Road are two-lane roadways with posted speed limits of 25 mph. The intersection of the two roadways is controlled by all-way stop signs. Figures 1 shows the site location and area roadways.

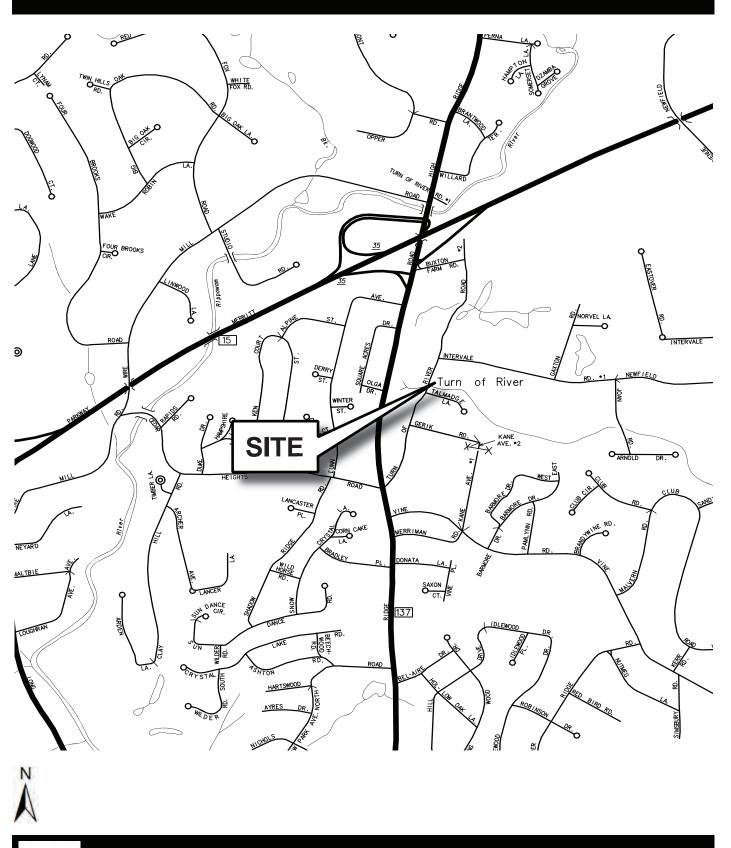




Figure 1 Project Location

III. Existing Traffic Conditions

To evaluate the quality of traffic operation in the vicinity of the development, the following unsignalized intersections were analyzed for the study:

- Turn of River Road and Intervale Road; and
- Proposed site driveway intersection on Turn of River Road.

Peak-hour traffic volumes were collected during weekday morning, weekday afternoon, and Saturday midday peak hours in September 2022. The 2022 existing traffic volumes used in the traffic analyses are shown in Figures 2, 3, and 4.

Capacity Analysis

To assess the quality of traffic flow, intersection capacity analysis was conducted for the existing, future no-build, and future build traffic conditions. Capacity analysis provides an indication of how well roadway facilities serve the traffic demands placed upon them. Synchro 10, a software package that includes the evaluation criteria of the *Highway Capacity Manual*, 6th Edition, was used to analyze the intersections.

Level of service (LOS) is the term used to describe the different operating conditions that occur on a given roadway segment or intersection under various traffic conditions. It is a qualitative measure of the effects of a number of factors including roadway geometry, speed, travel delay, freedom to maneuver, and safety. Six levels of service can be defined for each type of facility. Each level of service (LOS) is given a letter designation from A to F, with LOS A representing the best operating conditions and LOS F representing the worst.

Table 1 that follows shows the capacity analysis results for the analyzed intersection under the 2022 existing traffic conditions. Most approaches of the all-way stop intersection of Turn of River Road and Intervale Road are operating at LOS D or better with relatively short delays during peak hours with the exception of the westbound Intervale Road approach during the weekday morning peak hour, which operates at a LOS E with an acceptable average delay of 42.6 seconds. The all-way stop control at this location ensures that all traffic travel through the intersection safely and efficiently during peak hours.

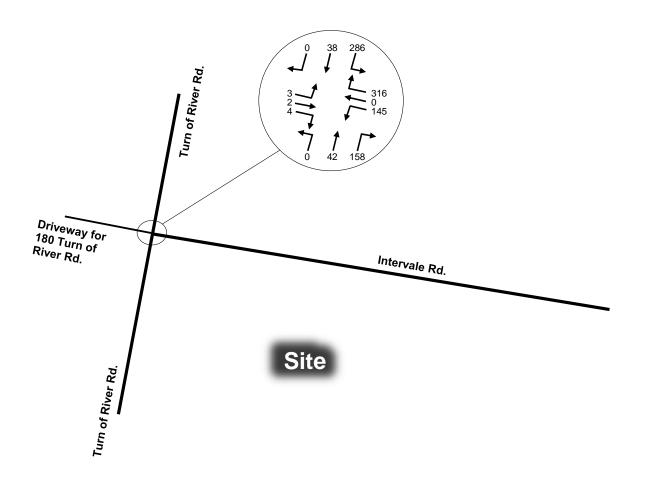






Figure 2 Year 2022 Existing Traffic Volumes
Weekday Morning Peak Hour

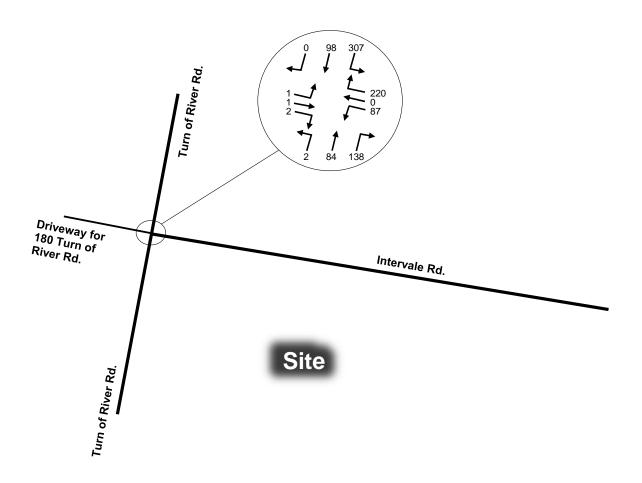






Figure 3 Year 2022 Existing Traffic Volumes
Weekday Afternoon Peak Hour

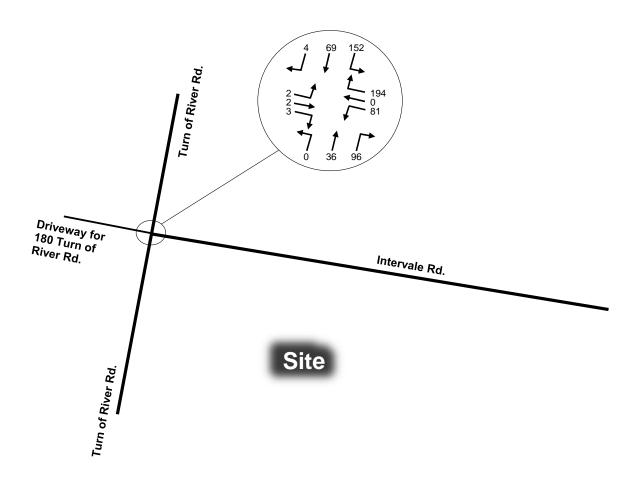






Figure 4 Year 2022 Existing Traffic Volumes
Saturday Midday Peak Hour

Table 1 Capacity Analyses for Existing Conditions

Table 1 Capacity Analyses for Ex	tioting t	Jonaidi	0113						
	2022 Existing Conditions								
Intersection		kday g Peak our		kday on Peak our	Midday	ırday y Peak our			
	Delay (sec)	LOS	Delay (sec)	LOS	Delay (sec)	LOS			
Turn of River Rd. and Intervale Rd. (Unsignalized)									
NB Turn of River Road	13.9	В	11.8	В	9.0	Α			
EB Driveway for 180 Turn of River Road	10.5	В	9.6	Α	8.4	Α			
WB Intervale Road	42.6	E	14.9	В	11.3	В			
SB Turn of River Rd.	25.3	D	21.6	С	11.4	В			

EB Eastbound
WB Westbound
NB Northbound
SB Southbound
LOS Level of Service

IV. Future Traffic Conditions

For the purpose of this traffic impact study, it was assumed that the proposed houses will be built and occupied in 2024.

As a comparison for demonstrating the traffic impact of the project, a 2024 no-build scenario is included in the study. Figures 5, 6, and 7 show the 2024 no-build traffic volumes, which were generated by using an annual background traffic growth rate of 0.6 percent, or 1.2 percent over two years, between 2022 and 2024. The 0.6 percent annual traffic growth rate for Stamford was recommended by CTDOT.

Table 2 details the capacity analysis results for the 2024 no-build traffic conditions. All traffic approaches will continue to operate at the same LOS as those under the existing conditions. There will be little change in average traffic delays as a result of the 1.2 percent traffic growth for the no-build conditions.

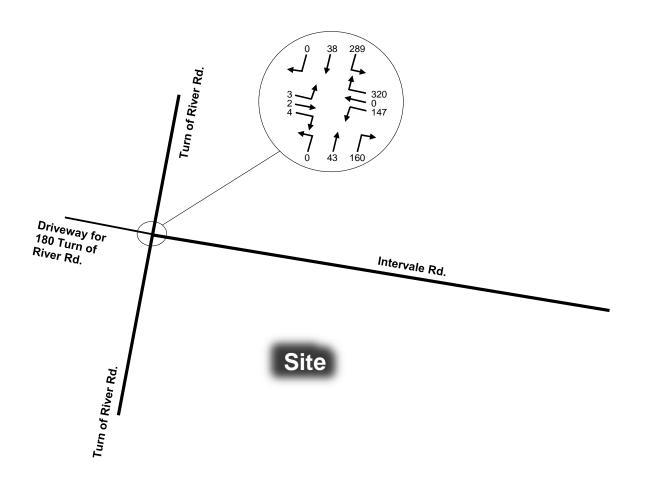






Figure 5 Year 2022 No-Build Traffic Volumes
Weekday Morning Peak Hour

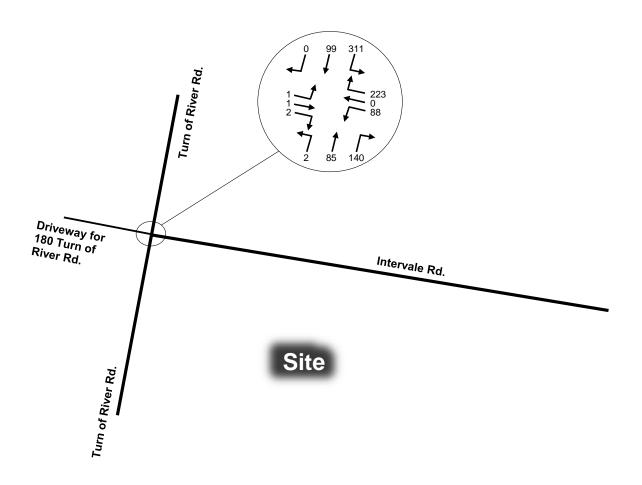






Figure 6 Year 2022 No-Build Traffic Volumes
Weekday Afternoon Peak Hour

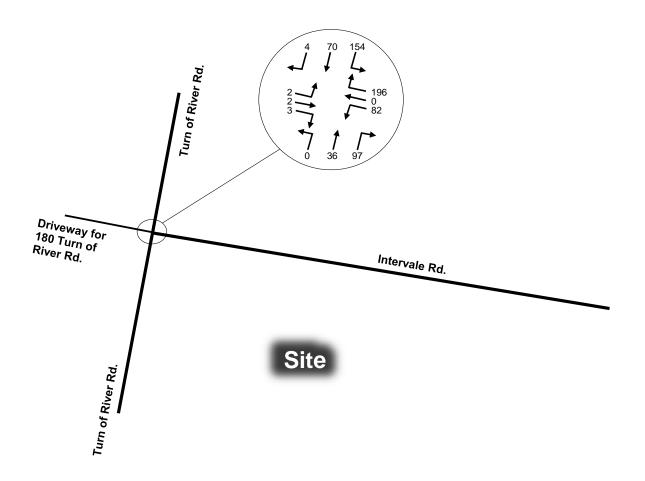






Figure 7 Year 2022 No-Build Traffic Volumes Saturday Midday Peak Hour

Table 2 Capacity Analyses for No-Build Conditions

Table 2 Capacity Analyses for No	Dulla	Oonan	Ulio						
	2024 No-Build Conditions								
Intersection		kday g Peak our	Afterno	kday on Peak our	Midda	urday y Peak our			
	Delay (sec)	LOS	Delay (sec)	LOS	Delay (sec)	LOS			
Turn of River Rd. and Intervale Rd. (Unsignalized)									
NB Turn of River Road	14.2	В	11.9	В	9.1	Α			
EB Driveway for 180 Turn of River Road	10.6	В	9.6	Α	8.4	Α			
WB Intervale Road	46.0	E	15.2	С	11.4	В			
SB Turn of River Rd.	26.3	D	22.4	С	11.6	В			

EB Eastbound
WB Westbound
NB Northbound
SB Southbound
LOS Level of Service

Trip Generation

The peak-hour vehicular trips generated by the development (Table 3) were estimated using data from ITE (Institute of Transportation Engineers) *Trip Generation Manual, 11th Edition.* The development, which will result in a net increase of eight houses, will only generate six, eight, and seven new trips during the respective weekday morning, weekday afternoon, and Saturday midday peak hours.

Table 3 Net Increases of Site Trips (vph)

Single-Family Detached Housing (ITE LU 210) (Net Increase of Eight Units)						
	Entry	Exit	Entry & Exit			
Weekday Morning Peak Hour	2	4	6			
Weekday Afternoon Peak Hour	5	3	8			
Saturday Midday Peak Hour	4	3	7			

vph Vehicles per hour

Table 4 depicts the distribution of the site-generated trips along area routes. The distribution takes into account the relative traffic volumes of area roadways and the development patterns in this part of Stamford. Traffic volumes for the 2024 build conditions, which combine the no-build volumes and the site trips, are presented in Figures 11, 12, and 13. Please note that the driveway volumes in these three figures are more than the new trips in Table 3 because they include trips for the three existing houses on the site.

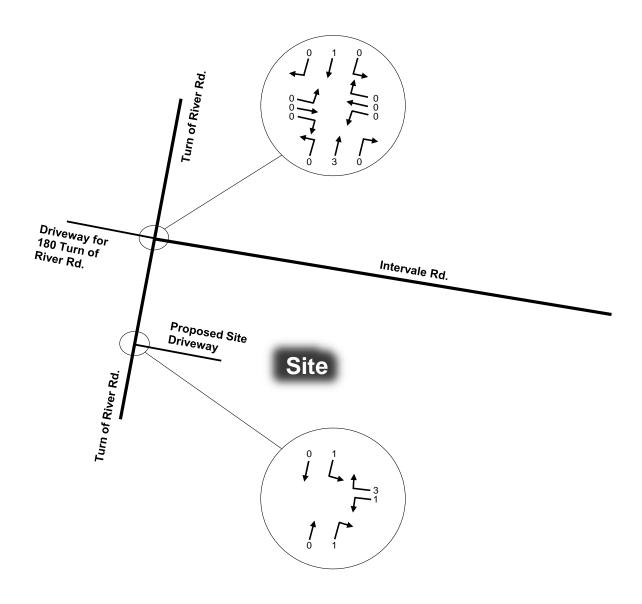






Figure 8 New Site Trips Weekday Morning Peak Hour

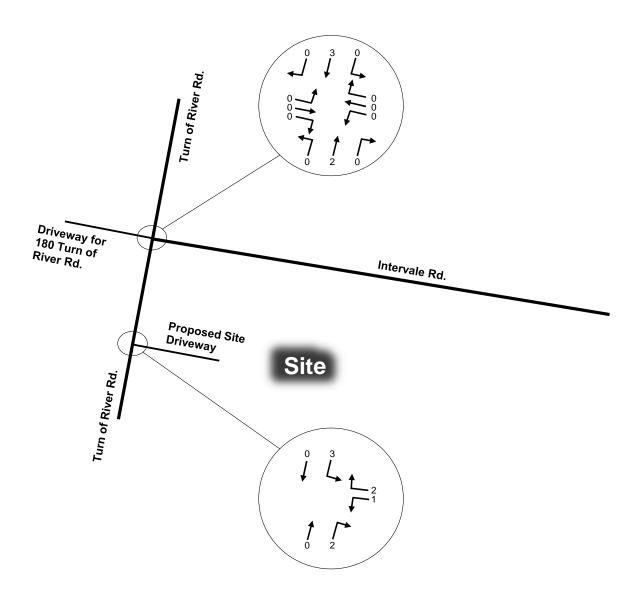






Figure 9 New Site Trips Weekday Afternoon Peak Hour

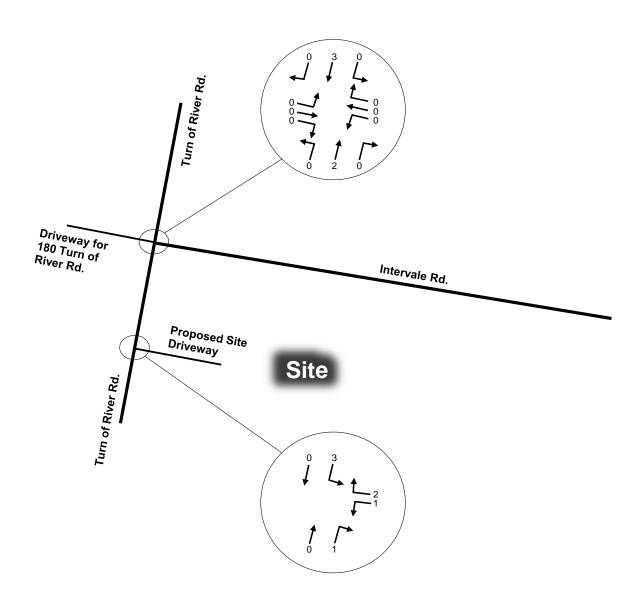






Figure 10 New Site Trips Saturday Midday Peak Hour

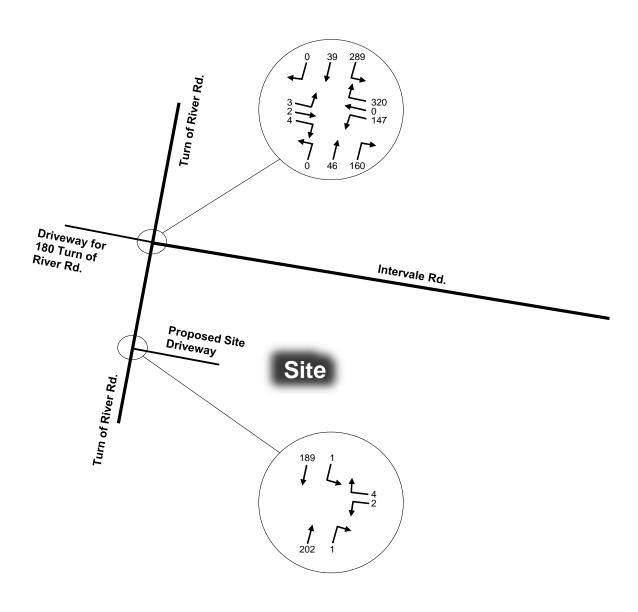






Figure 11 Year 2024 Build Traffic Volumes
Weekday Morning Peak Hour

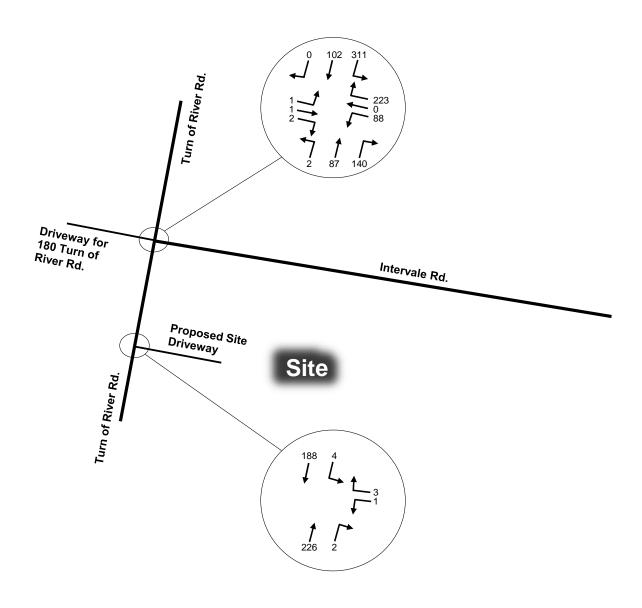






Figure 12 Year 2024 Build Traffic Volumes
Weekday Afternoon Peak Hour

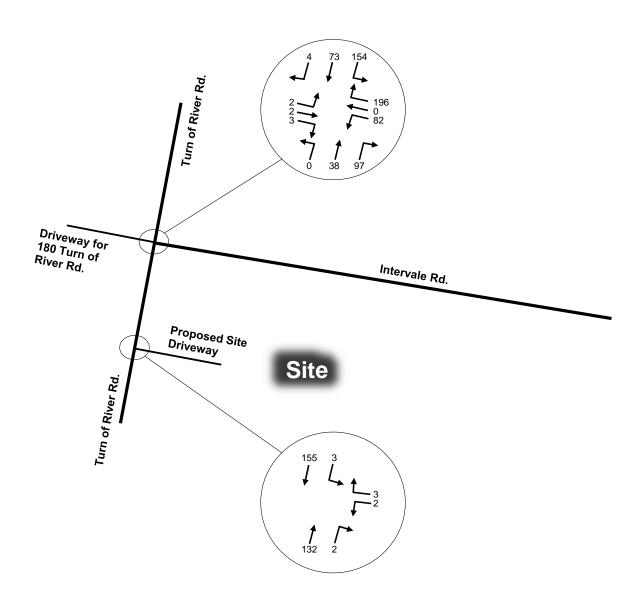






Figure 13 Year 2024 Build Traffic Volumes Saturday Midday Peak Hour

Table 4 Trip Distribution

To / From Route	Entry and Exit
East: Intervale Road	10%
North: Turn of River Road	60%
South: Turn of River Road	30%
Total	100%

Capacity Analysis

Table 5 shows the capacity analysis results for the 2024 build traffic conditions. There will be no change in LOS for the all-way stop intersection under the build conditions when compared with the no-build conditions. The incremental changes in average delays at the intersection as a result of the development will be 0.4 second or less. All traffic movements at the proposed site driveway intersection will operate at favorable LOS A or B during the peak hours.

In terms of changes in delays at the adjacent intersection, the traffic impact of the development will be very limited. All site trips will be adequately and safely accommodated by existing roadways and intersections.

Table 5 Capacity Analyses for Build Conditions

Table 3 Capacity Alialyses for bu	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , 	<u>iaitioiit</u>				
	24 Build Conditions					
Intersection		kday g Peak our		kday on Peak our		rday y Peak our
	Delay (sec)	LOS	Delay (sec)	LOS	Delay (sec)	LOS
Turn of River Rd. and Intervale Rd. (Unsignalized)						
NB Turn of River Road	14.3	В	12.0	В	9.1	Α
EB Driveway for 180 Turn of River Road	10.6	В	9.6	Α	8.5	Α
WB Intervale Road	45.6	Е	15.3	С	11.5	В
SB Turn of River Rd.	26.6	D	22.8	С	11.6	В
Tunr of River Rd. and Proposed Site Driveway (Unsignalized)						
WB Proposed Site Driveway	10.0	В	10.1	В	9.6	Α
SB Turn of River Rd. Left Turn	7.7	Α	7.7	Α	7.5	Α
SB Turn of River Rd. Through	0.0	Α	0.0	Α	0.0	Α

EB Eastbound
WB Westbound
NB Northbound
SB Southbound
LOS Level of Service

V. Conclusions

Area traffic operation was analyzed for the construction of 11 residential houses under 2022 existing and 2024 no-build and build traffic conditions. The development will generate a negligible number of new trips and little traffic impact. Traffic generated by the development will be adequately and safely accommodated by existing area roadways and intersections.

Kermit Hua, PE, PTOE

Principal

KWH Enterprise, LLC

(203) 606-3525

Kermit Hua

kermit.hua@kwhenterprise.com

Technical Appendices

Land Use: 210 Single-Family Detached Housing

Description

A single-family detached housing site includes any single-family detached home on an individual lot. A typical site surveyed is a suburban subdivision.

Specialized Land Use

Data have been submitted for several single-family detached housing developments with homes that are commonly referred to as patio homes. A patio home is a detached housing unit that is located on a small lot with little (or no) front or back yard. In some subdivisions, communal maintenance of outside grounds is provided for the patio homes. The three patio home sites total 299 dwelling units with overall weighted average trip generation rates of 5.35 vehicle trips per dwelling unit for weekday, 0.26 for the AM adjacent street peak hour, and 0.47 for the PM adjacent street peak hour. These patio home rates based on a small sample of sites are lower than those for single-family detached housing (Land Use 210), lower than those for single-family attached housing (Land Use 251), and higher than those for senior adult housing -- single-family (Land Use 251). Further analysis of this housing type will be conducted in a future edition of Trip Generation Manual.

Additional Data

The technical appendices provide supporting information on time-of-day distributions for this land use. The appendices can be accessed through either the ITETripGen web app or the trip generation resource page on the ITE website (https://www.ite.org/technical-resources/topics/tripand-parking-generation/).

For 30 of the study sites, data on the number of residents and number of household vehicles are available. The overall averages for the 30 sites are 3.6 residents per dwelling unit and 1.5 vehicles per dwelling unit.

The sites were surveyed in the 1980s, the 1990s, the 2000s, and the 2010s in Arizona, California, Connecticut, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Maryland, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Montana, New Jersey, North Carolina, Ohio, Ontario (CAN), Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Vermont, Virginia, and West Virginia.

Source Numbers

100, 105, 114, 126, 157, 167, 177, 197, 207, 211, 217, 267, 275, 293, 300, 319, 320, 356, 357, 367, 384, 387, 407, 435, 522, 550, 552, 579, 598, 601, 603, 614, 637, 711, 716, 720, 728, 735, 868, 869, 903, 925, 936, 1005, 1007, 1008, 1010, 1033, 1066, 1077,1078, 1079



Single-Family Detached Housing (210)

Vehicle Trip Ends vs: Dwelling Units

On a: Weekday,

Peak Hour of Adjacent Street Traffic,

One Hour Between 7 and 9 a.m.

Setting/Location: General Urban/Suburban

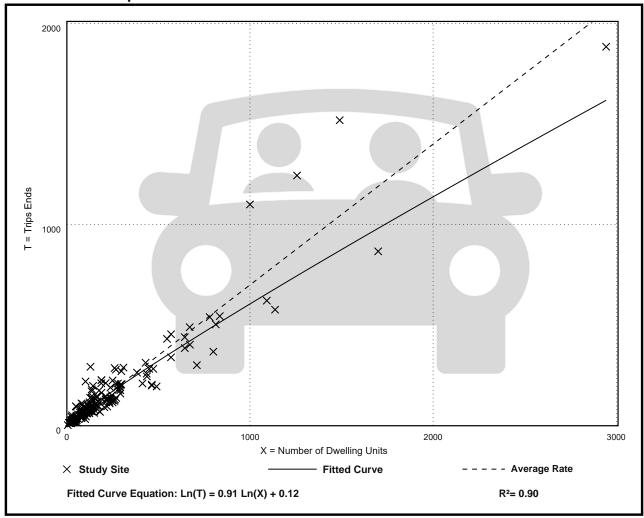
Number of Studies: 192 Avg. Num. of Dwelling Units: 226

Directional Distribution: 26% entering, 74% exiting

Vehicle Trip Generation per Dwelling Unit

Average Rate	Range of Rates	Standard Deviation
0.70	0.27 - 2.27	0.24

Data Plot and Equation



Single-Family Detached Housing (210)

Vehicle Trip Ends vs: Dwelling Units

On a: Weekday,

Peak Hour of Adjacent Street Traffic,

One Hour Between 4 and 6 p.m.

Setting/Location: General Urban/Suburban

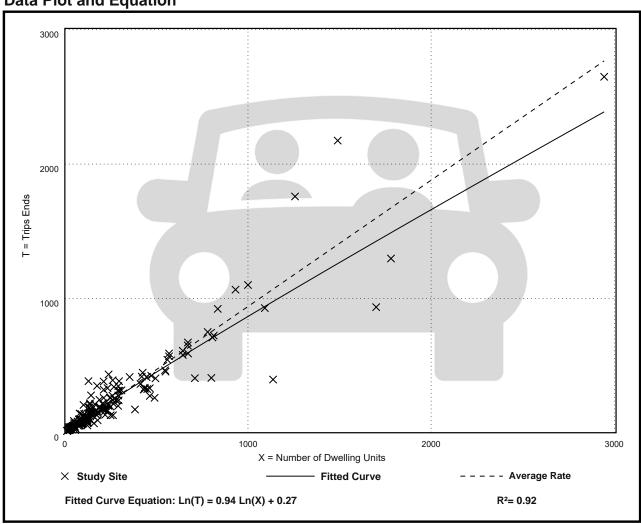
Number of Studies: 208 Avg. Num. of Dwelling Units: 248

Directional Distribution: 63% entering, 37% exiting

Vehicle Trip Generation per Dwelling Unit

Average Rate	Range of Rates	Standard Deviation
0.94	0.35 - 2.98	0.31

Data Plot and Equation





Single-Family Detached Housing (210)

Vehicle Trip Ends vs: Dwelling Units

On a: Saturday, Peak Hour of Generator

Setting/Location: General Urban/Suburban

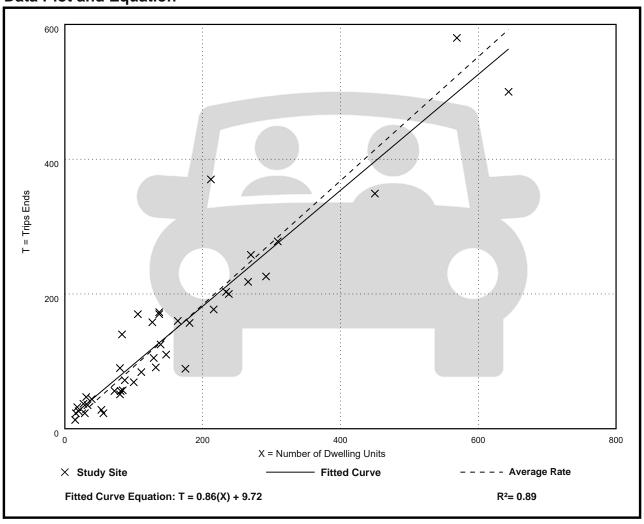
Number of Studies: 42 Avg. Num. of Dwelling Units: 152

Directional Distribution: 54% entering, 46% exiting

Vehicle Trip Generation per Dwelling Unit

Average Rate	Range of Rates	Standard Deviation
0.92	0.41 - 1.78	0.27

Data Plot and Equation





Intersection		
Intersection Delay, s/veh	30.9	
Intersection LOS	D	

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations		4			₩			4			4	
Traffic Vol, veh/h	3	2	4	145	0	316	0	42	158	286	38	0
Future Vol, veh/h	3	2	4	145	0	316	0	42	158	286	38	0
Peak Hour Factor	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79
Heavy Vehicles, %	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mvmt Flow	4	3	5	184	0	400	0	53	200	362	48	0
Number of Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Approach	EB			WB				NB		SB		
Opposing Approach	WB			EB				SB		NB		
Opposing Lanes	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Left	SB			NB				EB		WB		
Conflicting Lanes Left	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Right	NB			SB				WB		EB		
Conflicting Lanes Right	1			1				1		1		
HCM Control Delay	10.5			42.6				13.9		25.3		
HCM LOS	В			Е				В		D		

Lane	NBLn1	EBLn1	WBLn1	SBLn1	
Vol Left, %	0%	33%	31%	88%	
Vol Thru, %	21%	22%	0%	12%	
Vol Right, %	79%	44%	69%	0%	
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop	Stop	
Traffic Vol by Lane	200	9	461	324	
LT Vol	0	3	145	286	
Through Vol	42	2	0	38	
RT Vol	158	4	316	0	
Lane Flow Rate	253	11	584	410	
Geometry Grp	1	1	1	1	
Degree of Util (X)	0.432	0.023	0.921	0.734	
Departure Headway (Hd)	6.148	7.227	5.684	6.441	
Convergence, Y/N	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Cap	582	493	642	562	
Service Time	4.213	5.31	3.684	4.498	
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.435	0.022	0.91	0.73	
HCM Control Delay	13.9	10.5	42.6	25.3	
HCM Lane LOS	В	В	Е	D	
HCM 95th-tile Q	2.2	0.1	12	6.2	

HCM LOS

Intersection		
Intersection Delay, s/veh	17	
Intersection LOS	С	

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations		4			4			4			4	
Traffic Vol, veh/h	1	1	2	87	0	220	2	84	138	307	98	0
Future Vol, veh/h	1	1	2	87	0	220	2	84	138	307	98	0
Peak Hour Factor	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86
Heavy Vehicles, %	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mvmt Flow	1	1	2	101	0	256	2	98	160	357	114	0
Number of Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Approach	EB			WB			NB			SB		
Opposing Approach	WB			EB			SB			NB		
Opposing Lanes	1			1			1			1		
Conflicting Approach Left	SB			NB			EB			WB		
Conflicting Lanes Left	1			1			1			1		
Conflicting Approach Right	NB			SB			WB			EB		
Conflicting Lanes Right	1			1			1			1		
HCM Control Delay	9.6			14.9			11.8			21.6		

Lane	NBLn1	EBLn1	WBLn1	SBLn1	
Vol Left, %	1%	25%	28%	76%	
Vol Thru, %	38%	25%	0%	24%	
Vol Right, %	62%	50%	72%	0%	
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop	Stop	
Traffic Vol by Lane	224	4	307	405	
LT Vol	2	1	87	307	
Through Vol	84	1	0	98	
RT Vol	138	2	220	0	
Lane Flow Rate	260	5	357	471	
Geometry Grp	1	1	1	1	
Degree of Util (X)	0.386	0.008	0.543	0.722	
Departure Headway (Hd)	5.338	6.401	5.473	5.516	
Convergence, Y/N	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Cap	672	554	657	655	
Service Time	3.398	4.5	3.529	3.564	
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.387	0.009	0.543	0.719	
HCM Control Delay	11.8	9.6	14.9	21.6	
HCM Lane LOS	В	А	В	С	
HCM 95th-tile Q	1.8	0	3.3	6.1	

Intersection		
Intersection Delay, s/veh	10.8	
Intersection LOS	В	

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations		4			4			4			44	
Traffic Vol, veh/h	2	2	3	81	0	194	0	36	96	152	69	4
Future Vol, veh/h	2	2	3	81	0	194	0	36	96	152	69	4
Peak Hour Factor	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
Heavy Vehicles, %	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mvmt Flow	3	3	4	101	0	243	0	45	120	190	86	5
Number of Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Approach	EB			WB				NB		SB		
Opposing Approach	WB			EB				SB		NB		
Opposing Lanes	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Left	SB			NB				EB		WB		
Conflicting Lanes Left	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Right	NB			SB				WB		EB		
Conflicting Lanes Right	1			1				1		1		
HCM Control Delay	8.4			11.3				9		11.4		
HCM LOS	Α			В				Α		В		

Lane	NBLn1	EBLn1	WBLn1	SBLn1	
Vol Left, %	0%	29%	29%	68%	
Vol Thru, %	27%	29%	0%	31%	
Vol Right, %	73%	43%	71%	2%	
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop	Stop	
Traffic Vol by Lane	132	7	275	225	
LT Vol	0	2	81	152	
Through Vol	36	2	0	69	
RT Vol	96	3	194	4	
Lane Flow Rate	165	9	344	281	
Geometry Grp	1	1	1	1	
Degree of Util (X)	0.214	0.013	0.441	0.395	
Departure Headway (Hd)	4.664	5.352	4.616	5.052	
Convergence, Y/N	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Cap	761	673	773	706	
Service Time	2.753	3.352	2.682	3.133	
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.217	0.013	0.445	0.398	
HCM Control Delay	9	8.4	11.3	11.4	
HCM Lane LOS	А	А	В	В	
HCM 95th-tile Q	8.0	0	2.3	1.9	

139 and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road, Stamford, Connecticut, 2022 Ex., Saturday Midday Peak Hour Synchro 10 Report KWH Enterprise, LLC

Intersection		
Intersection Delay, s/veh	32.9	
Intersection LOS	D	

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations		4			4			↔			4	
Traffic Vol, veh/h	3	2	4	147	0	320	0	43	160	289	38	0
Future Vol, veh/h	3	2	4	147	0	320	0	43	160	289	38	0
Peak Hour Factor	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79
Heavy Vehicles, %	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mvmt Flow	4	3	5	186	0	405	0	54	203	366	48	0
Number of Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Approach	EB			WB				NB		SB		
Opposing Approach	WB			EB				SB		NB		
Opposing Lanes	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Left	SB			NB				EB		WB		
Conflicting Lanes Left	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Right	NB			SB				WB		EB		
Conflicting Lanes Right	1			1				1		1		
HCM Control Delay	10.6			46				14.2		26.3		
HCM LOS	В			F				В		D		

Lane	NBLn1	EBLn1	WBLn1	SBLn1	
Vol Left, %	0%	33%	31%	88%	
Vol Thru, %	21%	22%	0%	12%	
Vol Right, %	79%	44%	69%	0%	
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop	Stop	
Traffic Vol by Lane	203	9	467	327	
LT Vol	0	3	147	289	
Through Vol	43	2	0	38	
RT Vol	160	4	320	0	
Lane Flow Rate	257	11	591	414	
Geometry Grp	1	1	1	1	
Degree of Util (X)	0.443	0.023	0.939	0.746	
Departure Headway (Hd)	6.201	7.304	5.72	6.489	
Convergence, Y/N	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Cap	578	487	638	555	
Service Time	4.27	5.397	3.72	4.551	
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.445	0.023	0.926	0.746	
HCM Control Delay	14.2	10.6	46	26.3	
HCM Lane LOS	В	В	Е	D	
HCM 95th-tile Q	2.3	0.1	12.7	6.4	

139 and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road, Stamford, Connecticut, 2024 No-Build, Weekday AM Peak HouSynchro 10 Report KWH Enterprise, LLC

Intersection		
Intersection Delay, s/veh	17.5	
Intersection LOS	С	

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations		4			4			4			4	
Traffic Vol, veh/h	1	1	2	88	0	223	2	85	140	311	99	0
Future Vol, veh/h	1	1	2	88	0	223	2	85	140	311	99	0
Peak Hour Factor	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86
Heavy Vehicles, %	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mvmt Flow	1	1	2	102	0	259	2	99	163	362	115	0
Number of Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Approach	ED											
Арргоаст	EB			WB			NB			SB		
Opposing Approach	MB			EB			NB SB			SB NB		
		=										
Opposing Approach										NB		
Opposing Approach Opposing Lanes	WB 1	Ξ	Ξ	EB 1	Ξ	Ξ	SB 1	Ξ	Ξ	NB 1		
Opposing Approach Opposing Lanes Conflicting Approach Left	WB 1 SB			EB 1			SB 1			NB 1 WB		
Opposing Approach Opposing Lanes Conflicting Approach Left Conflicting Lanes Left	WB 1 SB		Ī	EB 1 NB 1	Ī	Ξ	SB 1 EB 1	Ī	Ξ	NB 1 WB 1	Ξ	
Opposing Approach Opposing Lanes Conflicting Approach Left Conflicting Lanes Left Conflicting Approach Right	WB 1 SB 1 NB			EB 1 NB 1			SB 1 EB 1			NB 1 WB 1 EB		

Lane	NBLn1	EBLn1	WBLn1	SBLn1	
Vol Left, %	1%	25%	28%	76%	
Vol Thru, %	37%	25%	0%	24%	
Vol Right, %	62%	50%	72%	0%	
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop	Stop	
Traffic Vol by Lane	227	4	311	410	
LT Vol	2	1	88	311	
Through Vol	85	1	0	99	
RT Vol	140	2	223	0	
Lane Flow Rate	264	5	362	477	
Geometry Grp	1	1	1	1	
Degree of Util (X)	0.394	800.0	0.553	0.734	
Departure Headway (Hd)	5.371	6.558	5.503	5.543	
Convergence, Y/N	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Cap	668	549	655	648	
Service Time	3.433	4.558	3.561	3.594	
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.395	0.009	0.553	0.736	
HCM Control Delay	11.9	9.6	15.2	22.4	
HCM Lane LOS	В	Α	С	С	
HCM 95th-tile Q	1.9	0	3.4	6.4	

139 and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road, Stamford, Connecticut, 2024 No-Build, Weekday PM Peak HouSynchro 10 Report KWH Enterprise, LLC

Intersection		
Intersection Delay, s/veh	11	
Intersection LOS	В	

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations		4			4			4			4	
Traffic Vol, veh/h	2	2	3	82	0	196	0	36	97	154	70	4
Future Vol, veh/h	2	2	3	82	0	196	0	36	97	154	70	4
Peak Hour Factor	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
Heavy Vehicles, %	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mvmt Flow	3	3	4	103	0	245	0	45	121	193	88	5
Number of Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Approach	EB			WB				NB		SB		
Opposing Approach	WB			EB				SB		NB		
Opposing Lanes	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Left	SB			NB				EB		WB		
Conflicting Lanes Left	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Right	NB			SB				WB		EB		
Conflicting Lanes Right	1			1				1		1		
HCM Control Delay	8.4			11.4				9.1		11.6		
HCM LOS	А			В				А		В		

Lane	NBLn1	EBLn1	WBLn1	SBLn1	
Vol Left, %	0%	29%	29%	68%	
Vol Thru, %	27%	29%	0%	31%	
Vol Right, %	73%	43%	71%	2%	
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop	Stop	
Traffic Vol by Lane	133	7	278	228	
LT Vol	0	2	82	154	
Through Vol	36	2	0	70	
RT Vol	97	3	196	4	
Lane Flow Rate	166	9	348	285	
Geometry Grp	1	1	1	1	
Degree of Util (X)	0.216	0.013	0.447	0.401	
Departure Headway (Hd)	4.679	5.376	4.629	5.064	
Convergence, Y/N	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Cap	756	670	771	704	
Service Time	2.771	3.376	2.697	3.148	
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.22	0.013	0.451	0.405	
HCM Control Delay	9.1	8.4	11.4	11.6	
HCM Lane LOS	А	А	В	В	
HCM 95th-tile Q	0.8	0	2.3	1.9	

139 and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road, Stamford, Connecticut, 2024 No-Build, Saturday Midday Peak HSoymchro 10 Report KWH Enterprise, LLC

Intersection		
Intersection Delay, s/veh	32.7	
Intersection LOS	D	

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations		4			4			4			4	
Traffic Vol, veh/h	3	2	4	147	0	320	0	46	160	289	39	0
Future Vol, veh/h	3	2	4	147	0	320	0	46	160	289	39	0
Peak Hour Factor	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79
Heavy Vehicles, %	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mvmt Flow	4	3	5	186	0	405	0	58	203	366	49	0
Number of Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Approach	EB			WB				NB		SB		
Opposing Approach	WB			EB				SB		NB		
Opposing Lanes	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Left	SB			NB				EB		WB		
Conflicting Lanes Left	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Right	NB			SB				WB		EB		
Conflicting Lanes Right	1			1				1		1		
HCM Control Delay	10.6			45.6				14.3		26.6		
HCM LOS	В			Е				В		D		

Lane	NBLn1	EBLn1	WBLn1	SBLn1	
Vol Left, %	0%	33%	31%	88%	
Vol Thru, %	22%	22%	0%	12%	
Vol Right, %	78%	44%	69%	0%	
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop	Stop	
Traffic Vol by Lane	206	9	467	328	
LT Vol	0	3	147	289	
Through Vol	46	2	0	39	
RT Vol	160	4	320	0	
Lane Flow Rate	261	11	591	415	
Geometry Grp	1	1	1	1	
Degree of Util (X)	0.451	0.023	0.936	0.75	
Departure Headway (Hd)	6.222	7.338	5.702	6.507	
Convergence, Y/N	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Cap	579	485	638	556	
Service Time	4.275	5.422	3.739	4.554	
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.451	0.023	0.926	0.746	
HCM Control Delay	14.3	10.6	45.6	26.6	
HCM Lane LOS	В	В	Е	D	
HCM 95th-tile Q	2.3	0.1	12.5	6.5	

139 and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road, Stamford, Connecticut, 2024 Build, Weekday AM Peak Hour Synchro 10 Report KWH Enterprise, LLC

Intersection						
Int Delay, s/veh	0.2					
	WDI	W/DD	NIDT	NIDD	CDI	CDT
Movement	WBL	WBR	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT
Lane Configurations	¥	4	♣	1	1	<u>र्</u> स
Traffic Vol, veh/h	2	4	203	1	1	189
Future Vol, veh/h	2	4	203	1	1	189
Conflicting Peds, #/hr		0	0	0	0	0
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Free	Free	Free	Free
RT Channelized	-	None	-	None	-	None
Storage Length	0	-	-	-	-	-
Veh in Median Storag		-	0	-	-	0
Grade, %	0	-	0	-	-	0
Peak Hour Factor	92	92	92	92	92	92
Heavy Vehicles, %	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mvmt Flow	2	4	221	1	1	205
Major/Minor	Minor1	N	Noior1		Majora	_
	Minor1		Major1		Major2	
Conflicting Flow All	429	222	0	0	222	0
Stage 1	222	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	207	-	-	-	-	-
Critical Hdwy	6.42	6.22	-	-	4.12	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	5.42	-	-	-	-	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	5.42	-	-	-	-	-
Follow-up Hdwy	3.518	3.318	-	-	2.218	-
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	583	818	-	-	1347	-
Stage 1	815	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	828	-	-	-	-	-
Platoon blocked, %			-	-		-
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	582	818	-	-	1347	-
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver		-	-	-	-	-
Stage 1	815	-		-	-	-
Stage 2	827	-	_	_		_
Staye 2	027					
Approach	WB		NB		SB	
HCM Control Delay, s	10		0		0	
HCM LOS	В					
Minor Long/Maior NA	t	NDT	NDDV	VDI 1	CDI	CDT
Minor Lane/Major Mvr	III	NBT	INRKA	VBLn1	SBL	SBT
Capacity (veh/h)		-	-	. – .	1347	-
HCM Lane V/C Ratio		-	-	0.009		-
HCM Control Delay (s	5)	-	-	10	7.7	0
HCM Lane LOS		-	-	В	Α	Α
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh	٦)	-	-	0	0	-

¹³⁹ and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road, Stamford, Connecticut, 2024 Build, Weekday AM Peak Hour Synchro 10 Report KWH Enterprise, LLC

Intersection		
Intersection Delay, s/veh	17.7	
Intersection LOS	С	

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations		4			4			↔			4	
Traffic Vol, veh/h	1	1	2	88	0	223	2	87	140	311	102	0
Future Vol, veh/h	1	1	2	88	0	223	2	87	140	311	102	0
Peak Hour Factor	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86
Heavy Vehicles, %	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mvmt Flow	1	1	2	102	0	259	2	101	163	362	119	0
Number of Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Approach	EB			WB			NB			SB		
Opposing Approach	WB			EB			SB			NB		
Opposing Lanes	1			1			1			1		
Conflicting Approach Left	SB			NB			EB			WB		
Conflicting Lanes Left	1			1			1			1		
Conflicting Approach Right	NB			SB			WB			EB		
Conflicting Lanes Right	1			1			1			1		
HCM Control Delay	9.6			15.3			12			22.8		
HCM LOS	А			С			В			С		

Lane	NBLn1	EBLn1	WBLn1	SBLn1	
Vol Left, %	1%	25%	28%	75%	
Vol Thru, %	38%	25%	0%	25%	
Vol Right, %	61%	50%	72%	0%	
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop	Stop	
Traffic Vol by Lane	229	4	311	413	
LT Vol	2	1	88	311	
Through Vol	87	1	0	102	
RT Vol	140	2	223	0	
Lane Flow Rate	266	5	362	480	
Geometry Grp	1	1	1	1	
Degree of Util (X)	0.398	0.009	0.554	0.74	
Departure Headway (Hd)	5.382	6.581	5.517	5.548	
Convergence, Y/N	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Cap	666	547	651	648	
Service Time	3.447	4.581	3.578	3.601	
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.399	0.009	0.556	0.741	
HCM Control Delay	12	9.6	15.3	22.8	
HCM Lane LOS	В	Α	С	С	
HCM 95th-tile Q	1.9	0	3.4	6.5	

139 and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road, Stamford, Connecticut, 2024 Build, Weekday PM Peak Hour Synchro 10 Report KWH Enterprise, LLC

Intersection						
Int Delay, s/veh	0.2					
		W/DD	NDT	NDD	CDL	CDT
Movement Lang Configurations	WBL	WBR	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT
Lane Configurations Traffic Vol., veh/h		2	727	2	1	ર્ ન
Future Vol, veh/h	1	3	227	2	4	189 189
	1 0	0	227	0	0	
Conflicting Peds, #/hr				Free	Free	Free
Sign Control RT Channelized	Stop	Stop None	Free	None		None
	-	None -	-		-	None
Storage Length	0			-		-
Veh in Median Storage		-	0	-	-	0
Grade, %	0	-	0	- 02	- 02	0
Peak Hour Factor	92	92	92	92	92	92
Heavy Vehicles, %	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mvmt Flow	1	3	247	2	4	205
Major/Minor	Minor1	N	Major1	N	Major2	
Conflicting Flow All	461	248	0	0	249	0
Stage 1	248	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	213	-	-	-	-	-
Critical Hdwy	6.42	6.22	-	-	4.12	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	5.42	-	-	-	-	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	5.42	-	-	-	-	-
Follow-up Hdwy	3.518	3.318	-	-	2.218	-
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	559	791	-	-	1317	-
Stage 1	793	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	823	-	-	-	-	-
Platoon blocked, %			-	-		-
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	557	791	-	-	1317	-
Mov Cap-2 Maneuver	557	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 1	793	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	821		-	_	-	_
Jugo Z	J2 1					
	1					
Approach	WB		NB		SB	
HCM Control Delay, s	10.1		0		0.2	
HCM LOS	В					
Minor Lane/Major Mvm	nt	NBT	NBRV	VBLn1	SBL	SBT
Capacity (veh/h)		-	-	716	1317	
HCM Lane V/C Ratio		-		0.006		-
HCM Control Delay (s)			-	10.1	7.7	0
HCM Lane LOS		_	-	В	Α	A
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	_	_	0	0	-
113W 75W 75W 75W C 2(VCH	1					

¹³⁹ and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road, Stamford, Connecticut, 2024 Build, Weekday PM Peak Hour Synchro 10 Report KWH Enterprise, LLC

Intersection		
Intersection Delay, s/veh	11	
Intersection LOS	В	

Movement	EBL	EBT	EBR	WBL	WBT	WBR	NBL	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT	SBR
Lane Configurations		4			4			₩			4	
Traffic Vol, veh/h	2	2	3	82	0	196	0	38	97	154	73	4
Future Vol, veh/h	2	2	3	82	0	196	0	38	97	154	73	4
Peak Hour Factor	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
Heavy Vehicles, %	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mvmt Flow	3	3	4	103	0	245	0	48	121	193	91	5
Number of Lanes	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Approach	EB			WB				NB		SB		
Opposing Approach	WB			EB				SB		NB		
Opposing Lanes	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Left	SB			NB				EB		WB		
Conflicting Lanes Left	1			1				1		1		
Conflicting Approach Right	NB			SB				WB		EB		
Conflicting Lanes Right	1			1				1		1		
110140 1 1 1 1 1 1	8.5			11.5				9.1		11.6		
HCM Control Delay	0.5			11.5				7.1		11.0		

Lane	NBLn1	EBLn1	WBLn1	SBLn1	
Vol Left, %	0%	29%	29%	67%	
Vol Thru, %	28%	29%	0%	32%	
Vol Right, %	72%	43%	71%	2%	
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Stop	Stop	
Traffic Vol by Lane	135	7	278	231	
LT Vol	0	2	82	154	
Through Vol	38	2	0	73	
RT Vol	97	3	196	4	
Lane Flow Rate	169	9	348	289	
Geometry Grp	1	1	1	1	
Degree of Util (X)	0.22	0.013	0.448	0.406	
Departure Headway (Hd)	4.693	5.396	4.643	5.067	
Convergence, Y/N	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Cap	754	667	768	702	
Service Time	2.785	3.396	2.713	3.152	
HCM Lane V/C Ratio	0.224	0.013	0.453	0.412	
HCM Control Delay	9.1	8.5	11.5	11.6	
HCM Lane LOS	А	Α	В	В	
HCM 95th-tile Q	0.8	0	2.3	2	

139 and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road, Stamford, Connecticut, 2024 Build, Saturday Midday Peak HousSynchro 10 Report KWH Enterprise, LLC

Intersection						
Int Delay, s/veh	0.2					
Movement	WBL	WBR	NBT	NBR	SBL	SBT
Lane Configurations	**		1			4
Traffic Vol, veh/h	2	3	133	2	3	155
Future Vol, veh/h	2	3	133	2	3	155
Conflicting Peds, #/hr	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sign Control	Stop	Stop	Free	Free	Free	Free
RT Channelized	-	None	-	None	-	None
Storage Length	0	-	_	-	_	-
Veh in Median Storage		-	0	-	_	0
Grade, %	0	-	0	_	-	0
Peak Hour Factor	92	92	92	92	92	92
Heavy Vehicles, %	2	2	2	2	2	2
	2	3	145	2	3	168
Mvmt Flow	2	3	145	Z	3	108
Major/Minor	Minor1	N	//ajor1	N	Major2	
Conflicting Flow All	320	146	0	0	147	0
Stage 1	146	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	174	-	-	-	-	-
Critical Hdwy	6.42	6.22	-	-	4.12	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 1	5.42	-	-	-	-	-
Critical Hdwy Stg 2	5.42	-	-	-	-	-
Follow-up Hdwy		3.318	-	-	2.218	-
Pot Cap-1 Maneuver	673	901	_	-	1435	-
Stage 1	881	701	_	_	1400	_
Stage 2	856	-			-	-
Platoon blocked, %	030	_	_	_	_	
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	672	901	-	-	1435	-
Mov Cap-1 Maneuver	672	901	-	-	1433	-
			-	-		
Stage 1	881	-	-	-	-	-
Stage 2	854	-	-	-	-	-
Approach	WB		NB		SB	
HCM Control Delay, s	9.6		0		0.1	
HCM LOS	7.0 A		U		U. 1	
TIOWI LOJ						
Minor Lane/Major Mvm	nt	NBT	NBRV	VBLn1	SBL	SBT
Capacity (veh/h)		-	-	793	1435	-
HCM Lane V/C Ratio		-	-	0.007		-
HCM Control Delay (s)		-	-	~ .	7.5	0
HCM Lane LOS			-	A	A	A
HCM 95th %tile Q(veh)	-	-	0	0	-
2 22 70 2(1011)						

¹³⁹ and 131 Turn of River Road and 29 Intervale Road, Stamford, Connecticut, 2024 Build, Saturday Midday Peak HourSynchro 10 Report KWH Enterprise, LLC